The editors of *Veterinary Heritage* welcome the submission of manuscripts related to all aspects of veterinary and animal-health related history. Although focus may be on North America, topics of international scope may also be considered.

*Veterinary Heritage* is published twice a year in May and November, but manuscripts may be submitted at any time.

Manuscripts should not exceed 5000 words (if possible, but exceptions may be made depending on the subject matter) and must not have been previously published; they should be based on original historical research or analysis of existing literature.

Double-spaced manuscripts can be submitted as electronic MS Word documents. Print copies in triplicate may also be submitted, but an electronic version is preferred and will be needed when accepted for publication.

Originality of subject, general interest, sources used, interpretation, and style, among other criteria, will be considered. Articles accepted for publication become the property of *Veterinary Heritage* and may not be published elsewhere without permission. Authors are responsible for statements of fact or opinion, and for accuracy of references.

Editors reserve the right to peer-review submitted manuscripts.

For general format (and examples of matters not touched on here), see a recent issue.

**ILLUSTRATIONS** – Any photos, drawings, etc. submitted should be clear and reproducible (ideally, at least 300 dpi or 1MB, color or grey scale); identify them as Fig. 1, Fig. 2, etc. in the file name and/or on the reverse of a print, and supply a descriptive legend. Prints can be returned if desired.

Authors must secure permissions for use of material not in the public domain.

Spell out numbers one through ten; use Arabic notation for higher numbers; third, but 23rd, etc. For percentages, use Arabic number and % sign, except at the beginning of a sentence. Do not use a comma in numbers below 10,000.

**QUOTATIONS** – Quoted material of 40 words or more should be double-spaced, each line indented left five characters, and without quotation marks. Run shorter quotations in the text, using double quotes.
CITATIONS – Use consecutive superscript numbers in text to identify citations. The page(s) of citations should be double-spaced and titled REFERENCES, or REFERENCES AND NOTES, as appropriate. In some instances (rarely) an alphabetic bibliography may be used instead of a reference list. Footnotes are not used, but considerable latitude is permitted (even encouraged) in the use of endnotes, which are superscripted in the text and included as a numbered citation in the reference list.

Notes should be as short as feasible and would ordinarily give information not logically included within the text but which amplify it. They may stand alone, be appended to a reference, or a reference citation may be included within a note.

For electronic resources, indicate the source URL (Web address) and date accessed.

Some examples of citations are:

**Book** – Dunlop RH, Williams DJ. *Veterinary Medicine: An Illustrated History*. St. Louis: Mosby, 1996; p.7. (For more than two authors (book or journal article) use first two authors and et al.)

Ibid. pp. 220-221. (Used for second citation of same source, if immediately following. If other citations intervene, use author, reference number, and paging, e.g., Dunlop, Williams (Ref. 1) p. 104.


**Note** – Missouri farmers’ actions coincided with the practice of trail driving from Texas.

Send electronic manuscripts and labeled image files to: Editor, Veterinary Heritage, by email to: avmhs.info@gmail.com

Or, printed manuscripts and prints can be mailed to: Editor, *Veterinary Heritage*, American Veterinary Medical History Society, 23 Wedgewood Drive, Ithaca, NY 14850-1064